Manitoba
Bureau of
Statistics

# MANITOBA REGIONAL PROFILES

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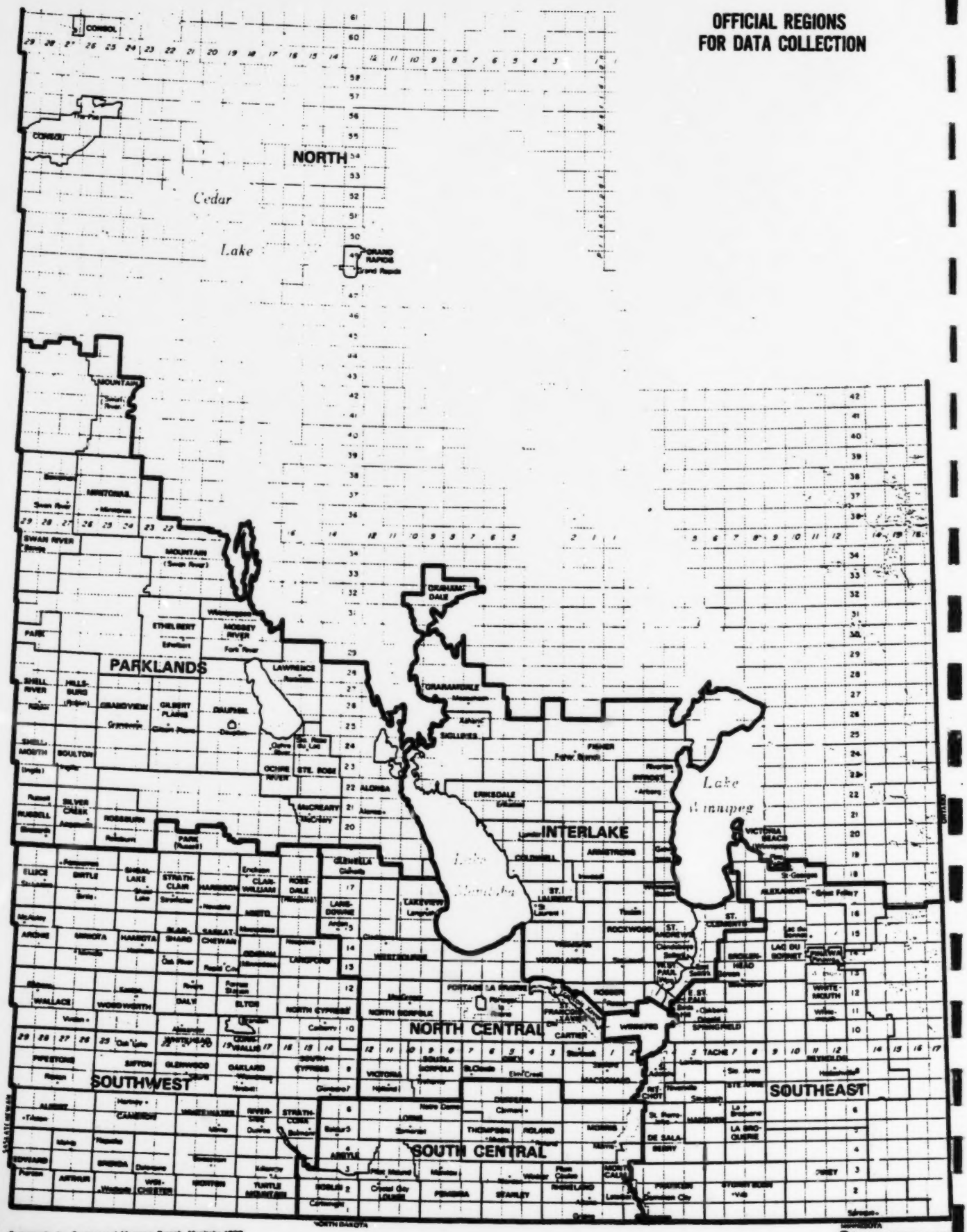
# OFFICIAL REGIONS FOR DATA COLLECTION




Cartography by: Surveys and Mapping Branch, Manitoba-1980

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## INTRODUCTION

This publication presents socio-economic statistics for Manitoba on a regional basis. The regions used in this report are the Official Regions for Data Collection (also known as Economic Regions) which are aggregations of the 23 census divisions as follows:

| OFFICIAL REGION FOR DATA COLLECTION | ECONOMIC REGION | CENSUS DIVISIONS IN REGION |
|---|---|---|
| Southeast | 60 | 1, 2, 12 |
| South Central | 61 | 3, 4 |
| Southwest | 62 | 5, 6, 7, 15 |
| North Central | 63 | 8, 9, 10 |
| Winnipeg | 64 | 11 |
| Interlake | 65 | 13, 14, 18 |
| Parklands | 66 | 16, 17, 20 |
| North | 67 | 19, 21, 22, 23 |

The data in this report was obtained from Manitoba Bureau of Statistics developed information, along with federal and provincial government sources. For some topics, the data was developed with the co-operation of both levels of government. For example, Income Distributions, Income Profiles and Economic Dependency Profiles (sections 3, 4 and 5) were developed for the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics by the Administrative Data Development Division, Statistics Canada using Revenue Canada taxation data and the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics Postal Code Translator File. Unemployment Insurance Statistics (Section 6) was also developed by the Administrative Data Development Division, using Employment and Immigration Canada data and the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics Postal Code Translator File.

The report presents the regional statistical information by major subject matter areas (e.g., demography, income, employment). This information will be updated on a continuing basis as data becomes available. Data presented in the report is the most recent in MBS possession although more recent data may be available now or in the immediate future and can be produced on request.

Suggestions for additions to or deletions from this report would be most welcome.

To obtain additional regional information or to provide comments and suggestions contact David Greenwood at 945-2989.

## 1.0 Demography

This section illustrates demographic statistics for the 8 Official Regions for Data Collection.

Population estimates (Table 1.1) are presented as of June 1st each year during the period 1976 to 1985.

Deaths by age group for 1984 (Table 1.2) are based on the registrations received from the Office of Vital Statistics, Department of Community Services and Corrections.

Population components for 1976-77 to 1984-85 are presented on a census year basis in Table 1.3.

Migration estimates in Table 1.3 have been developed from change of addresses on individual income tax records. Total migration is the total number of people moving to an area minus the total number leaving that area.

Life expectancy tables (Table 1.4) for Manitoba regions by sex were obtained from the abridged life tables, developed by the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics. Mortality data from 1980 to 1982 as reported to the Office of Vital Statistics, Department of Community Services and Corrections was utilized in constructing the tables. The reference population was the June 3, 1981 Census figure.

The expectation of life or the average remaining years of life at any given age is the average (mean) number of years remaining to be lived by those surviving to that age group. Thus, according to Table 1.4, Southeast males in the 20 to 24 age group are expected to live an additional 51.2 years.

A more detailed description of the MBS Life Expectancy Tables can be found in the publication "Manitoba Regional Life Tables 1980-82", produced by the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics in February 1985.

1.1 POPULATION (AS OF JUNE 1)

| YEAR | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1976 | 63100 | 46900 | 108800 | 44500 | 560900 | 62700 | 54100 | 80700 | 1021500 |
| 1977 | 65400 | 47400 | 109600 | 45200 | 562400 | 64100 | 53700 | 79900 | 1027400 |
| 1978 | 67000 | 47800 | 109600 | 45500 | 564100 | 65600 | 53800 | 78700 | 1032000 |
| 1979 | 68500 | 48100 | 109300 | 45700 | 560900 | 66300 | 53500 | 75600 | 1028000 |
| 1980 | 68600 | 48600 | 108000 | 45400 | 561300 | 66100 | 52800 | 74200 | 1024900 |
| 1981 | 68700 | 48500 | 106900 | 45300 | 564500 | 65800 | 52000 | 74400 | 1026200 |
| 1982 | 69300 | 48700 | 107000 | 45400 | 571100 | 67400 | 52500 | 73100 | 1034500 |
| 1983 | 70600 | 49100 | 108600 | 46000 | 578600 | 68300 | 53100 | 73500 | 1048100 |
| 1984 | 71700 | 49400 | 109900 | 46300 | 582200 | 70000 | 53200 | 73800 | 1056500 |
| 1985 | 73000 | 50400 | 111000 | 46800 | 590000 | 70900 | 53700 | 74100 | 1069600 |

NOTE : 1976 - 1981 ARE FINAL INTERCENSAL ESTIMATES
1982 - 1983 ARE FINAL POSTCENSAL ESTIMATES
1984 ARE UPDATED POSTCENSAL ESTIMATES
1985 ARE PRELIMINARY POSTCENSAL ESTIMATES

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA

1.2 DEATHS BY AGE GROUP : 1984

| AGE GROUP | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 TO 4 | 4 | 9 | 10 | 6 | 134 | 7 | 2 | 18 | 190 |
| 5 TO 9 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 17 |
| 10 TO 14 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 22 |
| 15 TO 19 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 31 | 5 | 2 | 24 | 81 |
| 20 TO 24 | 6 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 52 | 3 | 7 | 12 | 94 |
| 25 TO 34 | 9 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 79 | 2 | 5 | 19 | 136 |
| 35 TO 44 | 13 | 9 | 19 | 5 | 114 | 8 | 10 | 17 | 195 |
| 45 TO 54 | 20 | 8 | 47 | 15 | 292 | 23 | 18 | 18 | 441 |
| 55 TO 64 | 40 | 24 | 104 | 29 | 668 | 50 | 60 | 41 | 1016 |
| 65 TO 79 | 113 | 136 | 390 | 104 | 1975 | 156 | 205 | 68 | 3147 |
| 80 OR MORE | 122 | 171 | 456 | 122 | 1644 | 192 | 208 | 56 | 2971 |
| UNKNOWN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| TOTAL | 333 | 365 | 1058 | 299 | 5008 | 447 | 521 | 281 | 8312 |

DATA SOURCE: OFFICE OF VITAL STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY SERVICES AND CORRECTIONS

1.3 POPULATION COMPONENTS BY CENSUS YEAR



| | POPULATION | BIRTHS | DEATHS | TOTAL MIGRATION | POPULATION GAIN OR LOSS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **SOUTHEAST REGION** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 63100 | 1150 | 460 | 1600 | 2290 |
| 1977 - 78 | 65400 | 1200 | 390 | 870 | 1680 |
| 1978 - 79 | 67000 | 1200 | 460 | 690 | 1440 |
| 1979 - 80 | 68500 | 1170 | 490 | -650 | 30 |
| 1980 - 81 | 68600 | 1160 | 450 | -570 | 150 |
| 1981 - 82 | 68700 | 1190 | 470 | 20 | 740 |
| 1982 - 83 | 69300 | 1200 | 450 | 520 | 1270 |
| 1983 - 84 | 70600 | N/A | N/A | 550 | 1100 |
| 1984 - 85 | 71700 | N/A | N/A | 650 | 1300 |
| 1985 - 86 | 73000 | | | | |
| **SOUTH CENTRAL REGION** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 46900 | 750 | 380 | 90 | 460 |
| 1977 - 78 | 47400 | 830 | 400 | 40 | 470 |
| 1978 - 79 | 47800 | 860 | 430 | -120 | 300 |
| 1979 - 80 | 48100 | 860 | 400 | -120 | 350 |
| 1980 - 81 | 48600 | 880 | 390 | -600 | -110 |
| 1981 - 82 | 48500 | 890 | 430 | -190 | 270 |
| 1982 - 83 | 48700 | 860 | 430 | -10 | 430 |
| 1983 - 84 | 49100 | N/A | N/A | -160 | 300 |
| 1984 - 85 | 49400 | N/A | N/A | -10 | 1000 |
| 1985 - 86 | 50400 | | | | |
| **SOUTHWEST REGION** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 108800 | 1630 | 950 | 650 | 1340 |
| 1977 - 78 | 109600 | 1590 | 960 | -100 | 530 |
| 1978 - 79 | 109600 | 1610 | 1010 | -400 | 200 |
| 1979 - 80 | 109300 | 1630 | 1060 | -1620 | -1060 |
| 1980 - 81 | 108000 | 1560 | 1080 | -1030 | -540 |
| 1981 - 82 | 106900 | 1600 | 1080 | -570 | -50 |
| 1982 - 83 | 107000 | 1570 | 1040 | 1110 | 1640 |
| 1983 - 84 | 108600 | N/A | N/A | -20 | 1300 |
| 1984 - 85 | 109900 | N/A | N/A | -80 | 1100 |
| 1985 - 86 | 111000 | | | | |

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE

| | POPULATION | BIRTHS | DEATHS | TOTAL MIGRATION | POPULATION GAIN OR LOSS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **NORTH CENTRAL REGION** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 44500 | 720 | 370 | 180 | 530 |
| 1977 - 78 | 45200 | 740 | 330 | 40 | 450 |
| 1978 - 79 | 45500 | 770 | 390 | 0 | 390 |
| 1979 - 80 | 45700 | 700 | 360 | -750 | -410 |
| 1980 - 81 | 45400 | 780 | 370 | -380 | 40 |
| 1981 - 82 | 45300 | 800 | 380 | -320 | 100 |
| 1982 - 83 | 45400 | 820 | 390 | 150 | 580 |
| 1983 - 84 | 46000 | N/A | N/A | -30 | 300 |
| 1984 - 85 | 46300 | N/A | N/A | -70 | 500 |
| 1985 - 86 | 46800 | | | | |
| **WINNIPEG REGION** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 560900 | 8340 | 4410 | -1000 | 2940 |
| 1977 - 78 | 562400 | 8400 | 4160 | -1290 | 2950 |
| 1978 - 79 | 564100 | 8080 | 4340 | -5350 | -1620 |
| 1979 - 80 | 560900 | 8030 | 4570 | -3660 | -210 |
| 1980 - 81 | 561300 | 8110 | 4410 | 1320 | 5030 |
| 1981 - 82 | 564500 | 8290 | 4740 | 3390 | 6940 |
| 1982 - 83 | 571100 | 8350 | 4570 | 3730 | 7510 |
| 1983 - 84 | 578600 | N/A | N/A | 2060 | 3600 |
| 1984 - 85 | 582200 | N/A | N/A | 1890 | 7800 |
| 1985 - 86 | 590000 | | | | |
| **INTERLAKE REGION** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 62700 | 920 | 490 | 960 | 1390 |
| 1977 - 78 | 64100 | 960 | 490 | 1130 | 1600 |
| 1978 - 79 | 65600 | 990 | 500 | 300 | 780 |
| 1979 - 80 | 66300 | 880 | 540 | -600 | -260 |
| 1980 - 81 | 66100 | 860 | 590 | -510 | -240 |
| 1981 - 82 | 65800 | 880 | 610 | 520 | 780 |
| 1982 - 83 | 67400 | 890 | 560 | 690 | 1020 |
| 1983 - 84 | 68300 | N/A | N/A | 810 | 1700 |
| 1984 - 85 | 70000 | N/A | N/A | 280 | 900 |
| 1985 - 86 | 70900 | | | | |

SEE NOTES AT END OF TABLE

| | POPULATION | BIRTHS | DEATHS | TOTAL MIGRATION | POPULATION GAIN OR LOSS |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **PARKLANDS REGION** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 54100 | 800 | 560 | -290 | -40 |
| 1977 - 78 | 53700 | 800 | 490 | 150 | 460 |
| 1978 - 79 | 53800 | 790 | 560 | -270 | -40 |
| 1979 - 80 | 53500 | 780 | 490 | -650 | -370 |
| 1980 - 81 | 52900 | 740 | 590 | -640 | -500 |
| 1981 - 82 | 52000 | 750 | 550 | 250 | 440 |
| 1982 - 83 | 52500 | 700 | 640 | 620 | 680 |
| 1983 - 84 | 53100 | N/A | N/A | 260 | 100 |
| 1984 - 85 | 53200 | N/A | N/A | -50 | 500 |
| 1985 - 86 | 53700 | | | | |
| **NORTH REGION** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 80700 | 2230 | 430 | -2190 | -380 |
| 1977 - 78 | 79800 | 2240 | 420 | -2640 | -830 |
| 1978 - 79 | 78700 | 2060 | 390 | -4200 | -2530 |
| 1979 - 80 | 75600 | 1950 | 360 | -2660 | -1070 |
| 1980 - 81 | 74200 | 1960 | 340 | -940 | 680 |
| 1981 - 82 | 74400 | 2000 | 400 | -2060 | -460 |
| 1982 - 83 | 73100 | 2020 | 380 | -1190 | 450 |
| 1983 - 84 | 73500 | N/A | N/A | -580 | 300 |
| 1984 - 85 | 73800 | N/A | N/A | -790 | 300 |
| 1985 - 86 | 74100 | | | | |
| **MANITOBA** | | | | | |
| 1976 - 77 | 1021500 | 16550 | 8040 | 10 | 8430 |
| 1977 - 78 | 1027400 | 16750 | 7640 | -1810 | 7310 |
| 1978 - 79 | 1032000 | 16360 | 8080 | -9350 | -1080 |
| 1979 - 80 | 1029000 | 15990 | 8270 | -10720 | -2990 |
| 1980 - 81 | 1024900 | 16050 | 8210 | -3350 | 4500 |
| 1981 - 82 | 1026200 | 16390 | 8660 | 1040 | 8770 |
| 1982 - 83 | 1034500 | 16390 | 8440 | 5620 | 13570 |
| 1983 - 84 | 1048100 | N/A | N/A | 2900 | 10000 |
| 1984 - 85 | 1058100 | N/A | N/A | 1830 | 11500 |
| 1985 - 86 | 1069600 | | | | |

NOTE: POPULATION ESTIMATES ARE AS OF JUNE 1.
A CENSUS YEAR IS JUNE 1 TO MAY 31.
N/A INDICATES DATA NOT AVAILABLE.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA

1.4 REGIONAL LIFE EXPECTANCIES BY AGE GROUP 1981

| AGE GROUP | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MALES** | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 - 4 | 68.2 | 71.1 | 71.2 | 67.9 | 68.8 | 68.8 | 71.9 | 51.4 | 67.2 |
| 5 - 9 | 64.8 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 64.7 | 67.6 | 50.4 | 63.9 |
| 10 - 14 | 60.0 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 59.7 | 60.4 | 59.9 | 62.8 | 46.5 | 59.4 |
| 15 - 19 | 55.3 | 58.8 | 58.2 | 55.1 | 55.5 | 55.0 | 58.0 | 42.4 | 54.9 |
| 20 - 24 | 51.2 | 54.5 | 53.7 | 51.4 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 53.9 | 39.8 | 50.6 |
| 25 - 29 | 47.0 | 49.9 | 49.3 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 49.6 | 37.9 | 46.5 |
| 30 - 34 | 42.3 | 45.3 | 44.6 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 45.0 | 35.1 | 42.1 |
| 35 - 39 | 37.6 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 38.7 | 37.5 | 36.8 | 40.1 | 31.6 | 37.6 |
| 40 - 44 | 33.2 | 35.7 | 35.2 | 34.1 | 32.9 | 32.3 | 35.4 | 28.2 | 33.1 |
| 45 - 49 | 28.9 | 31.0 | 30.5 | 29.6 | 28.3 | 27.5 | 31.0 | 24.8 | 28.6 |
| 50 - 54 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 24.1 | 23.3 | 26.3 | 21.4 | 24.4 |
| 55 - 59 | 20.8 | 22.2 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 21.8 | 19.2 | 20.5 |
| 60 - 64 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 17.0 |
| 65 - 69 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 13.8 |
| 70 - 74 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 11.2 |
| 75 - 79 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 9.0 |
| 80 - 84 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| 85+ | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH | 71.9 | 74.8 | 75.5 | 71.3 | 73.2 | 72.7 | 76.0 | 55.3 | 72.1 |
| **FEMALES** | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 - 4 | 73.0 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 74.0 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 76.0 | 57.4 | 73.7 |
| 5 - 9 | 70.3 | 74.5 | 74.8 | 71.2 | 71.9 | 72.0 | 72.9 | 59.9 | 70.9 |
| 10 - 14 | 65.7 | 69.8 | 69.9 | 66.5 | 67.0 | 67.2 | 68.0 | 55.5 | 66.2 |
| 15 - 19 | 61.3 | 64.9 | 65.1 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 62.3 | 63.0 | 51.1 | 61.6 |
| 20 - 24 | 56.8 | 60.1 | 60.2 | 57.2 | 57.3 | 57.4 | 58.1 | 47.0 | 56.9 |
| 25 - 29 | 52.1 | 55.3 | 55.6 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 53.3 | 44.0 | 52.4 |
| 30 - 34 | 47.3 | 50.5 | 50.8 | 48.2 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.6 | 39.9 | 47.8 |
| 35 - 39 | 43.0 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 43.4 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 35.5 | 43.1 |
| 40 - 44 | 38.3 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 39.2 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 31.2 | 38.5 |
| 45 - 49 | 33.8 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 34.6 | 26.9 | 34.0 |
| 50 - 54 | 29.4 | 31.3 | 32.0 | 29.8 | 29.4 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 23.7 | 29.6 |
| 55 - 59 | 25.1 | 26.9 | 27.5 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 20.6 | 25.5 |
| 60 - 64 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 21.6 |
| 65 - 69 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 17.9 |
| 70 - 74 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 14.6 |
| 75 - 79 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 11.6 |
| 80 - 84 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.6 |
| 85+ | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.7 |
| LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH | 76.9 | 81.1 | 82.8 | 77.7 | 79.8 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 61.1 | 78.7 |

DATA SOURCE : MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 2.0 Demographic Projections

The Manitoba Bureau of Statistics has developed a set of demographic projections on a regional basis, for the years 1985 - 2006. The regional population projections (Table 2.1) have been developed in accordance with the official series of population projections for the Manitoba public sector.

Birth projections (Table 2.2) have been developed by extrapolating regional fertility rates on a quinquennial basis from 1981 to 1996 (1996 rates were assumed to hold until 2005). These rates were adjusted to make the sum of projected regional births equal the number of births for Manitoba under the official series of population projections.

Over the projected period, regional life expectancies at birth (the assumption for death projections) were increased by an amount equal to the increase in life expectancies for Manitoba.

The regional life expectancies were then adjusted until the sum of regional deaths (Table 2.3) equalled the number of projected eaths for Manitoba under the official series of population projections.

The regional total migration projections (Table 2.4) were derived by applying historic regional migration distributions to the Manitoba level projections.

POPULATION PROJECTIONS

| CENSUS YEAR | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **2.1 PROJECTED POPULATION (AS OF JUNE 1)** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 70600 | 49200 | 108700 | 46000 | 577800 | 68400 | 53300 | 73200 | 1047200 |
| 1984 | 71100 | 49500 | 109400 | 46100 | 584300 | 69100 | 53600 | 73400 | 1056400 |
| 1985 | 71800 | 49900 | 110100 | 46200 | 591100 | 69700 | 53900 | 73900 | 1066400 |
| 1986 | 72400 | 50300 | 110900 | 46400 | 598400 | 70400 | 54300 | 74400 | 1077500 |
| 1991 | 75700 | 52100 | 114100 | 47100 | 629100 | 73600 | 55900 | 75700 | 1122900 |
| 1996 | 77800 | 53000 | 114300 | 46600 | 643100 | 75500 | 56600 | 71300 | 1137500 |
| 2001 | 79200 | 53300 | 112800 | 45500 | 647800 | 76500 | 56600 | 64300 | 1135100 |
| 2006 | 80200 | 53400 | 110900 | 44200 | 649500 | 76800 | 56500 | 57100 | 1127000 |
| **2.2 BIRTH PROJECTIONS** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983-84 | 1180 | 890 | 1620 | 760 | 7960 | 990 | 770 | 1860 | 16810 |
| 1984-85 | 1190 | 890 | 1620 | 760 | 7880 | 1000 | 780 | 1840 | 15910 |
| 1985-86 | 1200 | 890 | 1620 | 750 | 7770 | 1010 | 800 | 1820 | 15840 |
| 1990-91 | 1200 | 860 | 1530 | 690 | 7020 | 990 | 820 | 1670 | 14680 |
| 1995-96 | 1090 | 760 | 1310 | 570 | 5910 | 860 | 760 | 1330 | 12500 |
| 2000-01 | 1050 | 710 | 1180 | 510 | 5420 | 750 | 720 | 1090 | 11390 |
| 2005-06 | 1020 | 700 | 1130 | 490 | 5220 | 710 | 670 | 950 | 10940 |
| **2.3 DEATH PROJECTIONS** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983-84 | 620 | 400 | 960 | 480 | 4450 | 520 | 480 | 780 | 8810 |
| 1984-85 | 620 | 410 | 980 | 480 | 4560 | 530 | 490 | 780 | 8830 |
| 1985-86 | 610 | 410 | 990 | 460 | 4610 | 540 | 490 | 790 | 8860 |
| 1990-91 | 590 | 420 | 1040 | 440 | 4800 | 580 | 520 | 760 | 9210 |
| 1995-96 | 600 | 440 | 1100 | 450 | 5160 | 600 | 560 | 710 | 9640 |
| 2000-01 | 660 | 480 | 1160 | 470 | 5730 | 670 | 590 | 690 | 10500 |
| 2005-06 | 710 | 500 | 1200 | 480 | 6290 | 730 | 610 | 680 | 11330 |
| **2.4 TOTAL MIGRATION PROJECTIONS** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983-84 | 10 | -130 | 20 | -160 | 2930 | 170 | -10 | -820 | 2010 |
| 1984-85 | 50 | -100 | 100 | -140 | 3520 | 200 | 20 | -640 | 3000 |
| 1985-86 | 90 | -80 | 180 | -110 | 4170 | 220 | 50 | -440 | 4080 |
| 1990-91 | -30 | -140 | -80 | -200 | 2640 | 140 | -40 | -1110 | 1180 |
| 1995-96 | -170 | -210 | -390 | -300 | 790 | 30 | -150 | -1910 | -2310 |
| 2000-01 | -150 | -200 | -360 | -290 | 990 | 40 | -140 | -1820 | -1930 |
| 2005-06 | -140 | -190 | -320 | -280 | 1190 | 60 | -120 | -1730 | -1540 |

NOTE: A CENSUS YEAR IS DEFINED AS JUNE 1 - MAY 31

DATA SOURCE: MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS

## 3.0 Income Distributions

Income distributions have been developed from income tax records. The distribution for Total Income (as reported on an individual's income tax return) is presented in Table 3.1. The geographical coding of the tax data is based on mailing addresses.

Persons reporting "zero or negative" Total Income have been included in Table 3.1 but are excluded from Section 4, Income Profiles. Therefore regional and Manitoba totals for Income Distributions and Income Profiles do not agree.

Income distributions have also been prepared for Employment Income, Unemployment Insurance Benefits and Labour Force Income and are available upon request.

Income distributions have also been developed for persons 65 years of age and over. The distribution of Total Income for seniors is presented in Table 3.2. Income distributions are also available for Employment Income and Labour Force Income for the taxfilers 65 years and over.

Reference to a T1 tax return and a tax guide may prove useful in understanding these data.

### Definitions

The number of taxfilers is the total number of persons filing income tax returns.

Total income as reported to Revenue Canada on line 24 of the income tax return and as adjusted for tax purposes.

Employment income is the sum of all sources of income associated with employment: T4 earnings, other employment income, professional, business, commission, fishing and farming.

Unemployment Insurance income is all benefits reported for all reasons including retirement, maternity, sickness, fishing and occupational training as well as regular benefits.

Labour force income is the sum of employment income and unemployment insurance benefits.

3.1 TOTAL INCOME

BOTH SEXES : 1984

| | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ZERO OR NEGATIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 2885 | 1892 | 4932 | 1593 | 17782 | 3354 | 3178 | 2585 | 38201 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 5.6 |
| $1-4999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 9582 | 6796 | 15055 | 5850 | 72693 | 12269 | 10943 | 8407 | 141595 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 22.9 | 22.6 | 20.2 | 21.9 | 18.1 | 27.9 | 30.8 | 25.7 | 20.6 |
| $5000-9999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 8290 | 6972 | 16825 | 5801 | 72204 | 8432 | 8108 | 4295 | 130927 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 19.8 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 22.8 | 13.1 | 19.0 |
| $10000-14999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 5904 | 5011 | 12293 | 4126 | 58874 | 5666 | 4670 | 3212 | 99756 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 14.1 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 14.9 |
| $15000-19999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 4354 | 3427 | 8561 | 3096 | 49698 | 4079 | 3137 | 2493 | 78845 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 10.4 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 11.5 |
| $20000-24999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 3355 | 2093 | 5587 | 2185 | 39192 | 3066 | 1864 | 2192 | 59534 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 6.7 | 8.7 |
| $25000-29999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 2766 | 1369 | 4030 | 1565 | 31709 | 2499 | 1300 | 2549 | 47787 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 6.6 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 6.9 |
| $30000 AND OVER | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 4727 | 2511 | 7097 | 2499 | 60356 | 4532 | 2319 | 6959 | 91000 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 11.3 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 15.0 | 10.3 | 6.5 | 21.3 | 13.2 |
| ECONOMIC REGION TOTAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 41863 | 30071 | 74380 | 26715 | 402508 | 43897 | 35519 | 32692 | 687645 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| AVERAGE (MEDIAN) INCOME | $11,369 | $10,321 | $11,156 | $11,103 | $14,031 | $9,745 | $8,223 | $13,661 | $12,616 |
| (RANK) | (3) | (6) | (4) | (5) | (1) | (7) | (8) | (2) | |

NOTES: 1) MEDIAN WAS CALCULATED EXCLUDING ZERO AND NEGATIVE VALUES.
2) RANKING IS FROM HIGHEST TO LOWEST AVERAGE INCOME.

DATA SOURCE: REVENUE CANADA 1984 INCOME TAX FILES
STATISTICS CANADA
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

3.2 TOTAL INCOME FOR FILERS AGED 65 AND OVER

BOTH SEXES : 1984

| | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ZERO OR NEGATIVE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 28 | 17 | 35 | 22 | 154 | 38 | 52 | 9 | 355 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| $1-999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 49 | 39 | 66 | 24 | 379 | 45 | 61 | 25 | 688 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| $1000-2499 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 88 | 83 | 228 | 58 | 792 | 148 | 194 | 50 | 1641 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| $2500-4999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 2216 | 1645 | 3364 | 1212 | 12426 | 2502 | 3387 | 1130 | 27882 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 35.5 | 26.4 | 22.3 | 25.3 | 19.4 | 35.3 | 42.0 | 43.4 | 24.4 |
| $5000-7499 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 1394 | 1319 | 2880 | 866 | 11053 | 1348 | 1610 | 342 | 20812 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 22.3 | 21.2 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 13.1 | 18.2 |
| $7500-9999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 809 | 809 | 2180 | 714 | 9054 | 867 | 873 | 227 | 15533 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 13.0 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 8.7 | 13.6 |
| $10000-14999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 811 | 979 | 2849 | 854 | 12087 | 1051 | 964 | 408 | 20003 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 13.0 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 17.5 |
| $15000-19999 | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 397 | 536 | 1497 | 422 | 7061 | 481 | 433 | 203 | 11030 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 6.4 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 9.6 |
| $20000 AND OVER | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 453 | 796 | 2007 | 621 | 11210 | 605 | 499 | 209 | 16400 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 7.3 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 17.5 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 14.3 |
| ECONOMIC REGION TOTAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Filers | 6245 | 6223 | 15106 | 4793 | 64216 | 7085 | 8073 | 2603 | 114344 |
| % OF REGION FILERS | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| AVERAGE (MEDIAN) INCOME | $6,355 | $7,554 | $8,644 | $8,291 | $9,538 | $6,537 | $5,572 | $5,676 | $8,461 |
| (RANK) | (6) | (4) | (2) | (3) | (1) | (5) | (8) | (7) | |

NOTES: 1) MEDIAN WAS CALCULATED EXCLUDING ZERO AND NEGATIVE VALUES.
2) RANKING IS FROM HIGHEST TO LOWEST AVERAGE INCOME.

DATA SOURCE: REVENUE CANADA 1984 INCOME TAX FILES
STATISTICS CANADA
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

## 4.0 Income Profiles

Income profiles have been developed from income tax records. Profiles are presented for Total Income, Employment Income and Unemployment Insurance Benefits. Geographical coding of the tax data is based on mailing addresses. Income profiles are also available for Labour Force Income and are available upon request.

Persons reporting "zero to negative" incomes are excluded from this section but were included in Section 3, Income Distributions. Therefore regional and Manitoba totals for Income Distributions and Income Profiles do not agree.

Reference to a T1 tax return and the tax guide might prove helpful in understanding these data.

### Definitions

The number of taxfilers is the total number of persons filing income tax returns.

Total income (Table 4.1) as reported to Revenue Canada on line 24 of the income tax return and as adjusted for tax purposes.

Employment income (Table 4.2) is the sum of all sources of income associated with employment: T4 earnings, other employment income, professional, business, commission, fishing and farming.

Unemployment Insurance (Table 4.3) income is all benefits reported for all reasons including retirement, maternity, sickness, fishing and occupational training as well as regular benefits.

Unemployment Insurance Dependency Ratio (Table 4.3) is the total amount of UI benefits divided by the total amount of employment income.

Labour force income is the sum of employment income and unemployment insurance benefits.

INCOME PROFILES

BOTH SEXES

| | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4.1 TOTAL INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER REPORTING | 40080 | 28455 | 70320 | 25495 | 390230 | 38750 | 32735 | 31305 | 657370 |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 586659 | 382458 | 999252 | 359152 | 6917037 | 523850 | 368787 | 539062 | 10676257 |
| MEAN ($'000) | 14.637 | 13.441 | 14.210 | 14.087 | 17.726 | 13.519 | 11.266 | 17.220 | 16.241 |
| 1983 | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER REPORTING | 39230 | 28495 | 70455 | 25135 | 389495 | 36445 | 32865 | 32460 | 654580 |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 537599 | 352383 | 954190 | 334712 | 6505608 | 478273 | 353825 | 504140 | 10020732 |
| MEAN ($'000) | 13.704 | 12.366 | 13.543 | 13.317 | 16.703 | 13.123 | 10.766 | 15.531 | 15.309 |
| 4.2 EMPLOYMENT INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER REPORTING | 31845 | 21640 | 53815 | 19815 | 302715 | 28140 | 22960 | 24475 | 505405 |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 471536 | 269182 | 708858 | 264175 | 5450510 | 404905 | 253455 | 474311 | 8296931 |
| MEAN ($'000) | 14.807 | 12.439 | 13.172 | 13.332 | 18.005 | 14.389 | 11.039 | 19.379 | 16.416 |
| 1983 | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER REPORTING | 30840 | 21300 | 53400 | 19445 | 302475 | 27360 | 22925 | 24790 | 502535 |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 428503 | 240695 | 664445 | 241529 | 5109756 | 365205 | 239392 | 434012 | 7723536 |
| MEAN ($'000) | 13.894 | 11.300 | 12.443 | 12.421 | 16.893 | 13.348 | 10.442 | 17.508 | 15.369 |
| 4.3 UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER REPORTING | 6770 | 3960 | 8520 | 4070 | 59710 | 7010 | 5000 | 6090 | 101130 |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 17502 | 8791 | 20510 | 10302 | 156679 | 19450 | 13816 | 18215 | 265262 |
| DEPENDENCY RATIO (%) | 3.71 | 3.27 | 2.89 | 3.90 | 2.87 | 4.80 | 5.45 | 3.84 | 3.20 |
| 1983 | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER REPORTING | 6930 | 4075 | 8530 | 3985 | 66570 | 7125 | 4970 | 8345 | 110530 |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 18111 | 8902 | 20047 | 9873 | 171709 | 19314 | 13213 | 22028 | 283196 |
| DEPENDENCY RATIO (%) | 4.23 | 3.70 | 3.02 | 4.09 | 3.36 | 5.29 | 5.52 | 5.08 | 3.67 |

DATA SOURCE: REVENUE CANADA 1984 AND 1983 INCOME TAX FILES
STATISTICS CANADA
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

## 5.0 Economic Dependency Profiles

Economic Dependency Profiles have been developed from income tax records. Geographical coding of the tax data is based on mailing addresses.

### Definitions

**Transfer Payments** (Table 5.7) is the sum of family allowance, child tax credit, old age security, CPP/QPP, UI benefits and other pension benefits as reported to Revenue Canada/Taxation.

**Economic Dependency Ratio (EDR)** is total amount of transfer payments divided by the total amount of employment income.

**Provincial Index** is the region EDR as a percentage of the provincial EDR.

**Canadian Index** is the region EDR as a percentage of the Canadian EDR.

**Unemployment Insurance Benefits** (Table 5.1) is the total amount of unemployment insurance benefits reported in thousands of dollars.

**Contribution to EDR** is the total amount of unemployment insurance benefits divided by the total amount of employment income.

**Family Allowance Benefits** (Table 5.2) is the total amount of family allowance benefits reported in thousands of dollars.

**Contribution to EDR** is the total amount of family allowance benefits divided by the total amount of employment income.

**Child Tax Credit Benefits** (Table 5.3) is the amount of child tax credits reported in thousands of dollars.

**Contribution to EDR** is the total amount of child tax credits divided by the total amount of employment income.

**Old Age Security Benefits** (Table 5.4) is the total amount of old age security benefits reported in thousands of dollars.

**Contribution to EDR** is the total amount of old age security benefits divided by the total amount of employment income.

ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY PROFILES

BOTH SEXES : 1984

| | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5.1 UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFITS | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 17502 | 8791 | 20510 | 10302 | 156679 | 19450 | 13816 | 18215 | 265262 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO EDR (%) | 3.71 | 3.27 | 2.89 | 3.90 | 2.87 | 4.80 | 5.45 | 3.84 | 3.20 |
| 5.2 FAMILY ALLOWANCE BENEFITS | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 7628 | 5161 | 10711 | 4207 | 49786 | 8261 | 5613 | 8582 | 99950 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO EDR (%) | 1.62 | 1.92 | 1.51 | 1.59 | 0.91 | 2.04 | 2.21 | 1.81 | 1.20 |
| 5.3 CHILD TAX CREDIT BENEFITS | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 5677 | 4229 | 8674 | 3322 | 31023 | 6495 | 4824 | 5817 | 70061 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO EDR (%) | 1.20 | 1.57 | 1.22 | 1.26 | 0.57 | 1.60 | 1.90 | 1.23 | 0.84 |
| 5.4 OLD AGE SECURITY BENEFITS | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 19440 | 19053 | 46201 | 14755 | 195832 | 20260 | 24793 | 8458 | 348792 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO EDR (%) | 4.12 | 7.08 | 6.52 | 5.59 | 3.59 | 5.00 | 9.78 | 1.78 | 4.20 |
| 5.5 CPP/QPP BENEFITS | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 10853 | 8913 | 25266 | 8130 | 142717 | 12179 | 10603 | 5012 | 223674 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO EDR (%) | 2.30 | 3.31 | 3.56 | 3.08 | 2.62 | 3.01 | 4.18 | 1.06 | 2.70 |
| 5.6 OTHER PENSION BENEFITS | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 11847 | 6497 | 30683 | 9680 | 278276 | 15281 | 9092 | 9313 | 370669 |
| CONTRIBUTION TO EDR (%) | 2.51 | 2.41 | 4.33 | 3.66 | 5.11 | 3.77 | 3.59 | 1.96 | 4.47 |
| 5.7 TOTAL TRANSFER PAYMENTS | | | | | | | | | |
| AMOUNT ($'000) | 72947 | 52644 | 142045 | 50396 | 854313 | 81926 | 68741 | 55397 | 1378408 |
| EMPLOYMENT INCOME ($'000) | 471536 | 269182 | 708858 | 264175 | 5450510 | 404905 | 253455 | 474311 | 8296931 |
| ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY RATIO (%) | 15.47 | 19.56 | 20.04 | 19.08 | 15.67 | 20.23 | 27.12 | 11.68 | 16.61 |
| PROVINCIAL INDEX | 93.1 | 117.7 | 120.6 | 114.8 | 94.3 | 121.8 | 163.3 | 70.3 | 100.00 |
| CANADIAN INDEX | 108.6 | 137.3 | 140.7 | 133.9 | 110.0 | 142.0 | 190.4 | 82.0 | 116.6 |

DATA SOURCE: REVENUE CANADA 1984 INCOME TAX FILES
STATISTICS CANADA
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

## 6.0 Unemployment Insurance Statistics

The source of Unemployment Insurance Statistics is data from Employment and Immigration Canada.

### Definitions

**Total** beneficiaries are the number of persons drawing $1.00 or more of unemployment insurance benefit for the Labour Force Survey reference week in a particular month.

**Regular** beneficiaries are the individuals collecting UI benefits who cannot find suitable employment, are available, and able to work and have met the following requirements:
- had an interruption of earnings; and
- had worked in insurable employment for at least 10 to 14 weeks in the last 52 weeks.

**Other** - This category is composed of the following types of beneficiaries: sickness, maternity, retirement, fishing, training, work sharing and job creation.

6.1 UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES

ANNUAL AVERAGES

| | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | NOT ALLOCATED | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1983 | | | | | | | | | | |
| REGULAR | 2110 | 1100 | 2520 | 1190 | 21160 | 2070 | 1540 | 2240 | 400 | 34330 |
| OTHER | 220 | 180 | 420 | 150 | 3460 | 280 | 150 | 840 | 210 | 5910 |
| TOTAL | 2330 | 1280 | 2940 | 1340 | 24620 | 2350 | 1690 | 3080 | 610 | 40240 |
| 1984 | | | | | | | | | | |
| REGULAR | 1990 | 1020 | 2500 | 1170 | 18780 | 1900 | 1560 | 2500 | 270 | 31670 |
| OTHER | 260 | 210 | 450 | 160 | 3210 | 260 | 150 | 370 | 50 | 5120 |
| TOTAL | 2250 | 1220 | 2950 | 1330 | 21990 | 2160 | 1710 | 2870 | 320 | 36790 |
| 1985 (JAN.-OCT. AVERAGE) | | | | | | | | | | |
| REGULAR | 1930 | 940 | 2620 | 1120 | 18520 | 1910 | 1580 | 2650 | 280 | 31580 |
| OTHER | 240 | 160 | 440 | 150 | 2990 | 270 | 160 | 370 | 50 | 4820 |
| TOTAL | 2180 | 1110 | 3050 | 1260 | 21510 | 2180 | 1730 | 3030 | 330 | 36400 |

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA
EMPLOYMENT AND IMMIGRATION CANADA
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

CPP/QPP Benefits (Table 5.5) is the total amount of CPP/QPP benefits reported in thousands of dollars.

Contribution to EDR is the total amount of CPP/QPP benefits divided by the total amount of employment income.

Other Pension Benefits (Table 5.6) is the total amount of other pension benefits reported in thousands of dollars.

Contribution to EDR is the total amount of other pension benefits divided by the total amount of employment income.

## 7.0 Employment

Data on the Employed Labour Force (Table 7.1) and Unemployment Rates (Table 7.2) have been obtained from the Manitoba Labour Market Information Bulletin, produced by the Manitoba Department of Employment Services and Economic Security. The source of this data was Statistics Canada's Labour Force Survey.

7.2 MANITOBA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (%) : ACTUAL

| | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1976 | - | - | 3.1 | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| 1977 | 6.4 | - | 4.5 | - | 6.1 | 7.8 | - | - | 5.9 |
| 1978 | 6.1 | - | 4.5 | - | 6.8 | 7.9 | - | - | 6.5 |
| 1979 | - | - | 4.3 | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| 1980 | - | - | 4.2 | - | 5.9 | 7.2 | - | - | 5.5 |
| 1981 | - | - | 4.6 | - | 6.5 | 6.8 | - | - | 5.9 |
| 1982 | 7.5 | - | 5.5 | - | 9.2 | 7.8 | - | - | 8.5 |
| 1983 | 6.3 | - | 6.8 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 9.2 | - | 9.4 |
| 1984 | 6.7 | - | 6.9 | 7.4 | 9.3 | 7.7 | - | - | 8.4 |
| 1985 | 8.3 | - | 6.2 | - | 8.8 | 6.5 | - | 11.5 | 8.1 |
| 1985 | | | | | | | | | |
| JAN | 9.4 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 9.5 |
| FEB | 9.8 | - | 7.0 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 6.2 | - | 9.6 | 9.4 |
| MAR | 11.4 | - | 9.8 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 10.1 |
| APR | 10.3 | - | 7.2 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 9.0 |
| MAY | 6.0 | - | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.6 | - | 9.0 | 10.4 | 7.8 |
| JUN | 6.3 | - | 4.7 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 12.7 | 7.8 |
| JUL | 7.9 | - | 5.7 | - | 8.6 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 7.7 |
| AUG | 7.0 | - | 5.9 | - | 9.6 | 7.8 | - | 9.8 | 8.3 |
| SEP | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| OCT | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| NOV | 7.9 | - | 5.0 | - | 7.3 | 6.5 | - | 12.3 | 7.2 |
| DEC | 8.1 | - | 5.5 | - | 7.2 | 7.0 | - | 13.0 | 7.6 |
| 1986 | | | | | | | | | |
| JAN | 8.3 | - | 6.4 | - | 8.1 | 7.3 | - | 12.4 | 8.9 |
| FEB | 7.9 | - | 7.0 | - | 8.8 | 8.1 | - | 12.8 | 8.9 |
| MAR | 7.4 | - | 7.7 | - | 9.7 | 8.6 | - | 12.5 | 9.5 |

NOTE : ESTIMATES WITH A VARIABILITY OF MORE THAN 33.3% ARE NOT PUBLISHED AND ARE INDICATED BY (-).
: AS OF NOVEMBER, 1985 REGIONAL ESTIMATES ARE 3 MONTH AVERAGES.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA LABOUR FORCE SURVEY
MANITOBA EMPLOYMENT SERVICES AND ECONOMIC SECURITY

7.1 EMPLOYED LABOUR FORCE (000'S) : ACTUAL

ANNUAL AVERAGES

| | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1976 | 21 | 20 | 48 | 15 | 258 | 23 | 20 | 12 | 425 |
| 1977 | 22 | 19 | 41 | 15 | 266 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 428 |
| 1978 | 26 | 20 | 44 | 16 | 269 | 23 | 19 | 14 | 439 |
| 1979 | 27 | 19 | 44 | 17 | 275 | 26 | 22 | 13 | 450 |
| 1980 | 29 | 19 | 44 | 18 | 283 | 27 | 19 | 13 | 458 |
| 1981 | 29 | 22 | 46 | 18 | 273 | 30 | 20 | 12 | 461 |
| 1982 | 30 | 20 | 47 | 18 | 263 | 30 | 19 | 12 | 454 |
| 1983 | 32 | 20 | 47 | 19 | 267 | 31 | 19 | 11 | 460 |
| 1984 | 32 | 19 | 47 | 19 | 271 | 32 | 21 | 11 | 472 |
| 1985 | 30 | 20 | 51 | 20 | 285 | 30 | 22 | 21 | 480 |
| 1985 | | | | | | | | | |
| JAN | 28 | 18 | 48 | 19 | 273 | 31 | 22 | 21 | 460 |
| FEB | 28 | 17 | 47 | 19 | 275 | 31 | 23 | 22 | 462 |
| MAR | 29 | 18 | 47 | 19 | 279 | 30 | 21 | 22 | 464 |
| APR | 28 | 19 | 49 | 18 | 281 | 30 | 20 | 22 | 466 |
| MAY | 30 | 21 | 52 | 19 | 286 | 30 | 21 | 23 | 481 |
| JUN | 30 | 21 | 52 | 20 | 287 | 30 | 22 | 22 | 486 |
| JUL | 31 | 22 | 52 | 21 | 294 | 31 | 23 | 22 | 496 |
| AUG | 33 | 22 | 54 | 21 | 288 | 31 | 23 | 22 | 493 |
| SEP | 32 | 22 | 54 | 20 | 288 | 30 | 24 | 20 | 491 |
| OCT | 32 | 21 | 54 | 21 | 290 | 30 | 24 | 19 | 492 |
| NOV | 31 | 21 | 54 | 21 | 290 | 30 | 24 | 20 | 487 |
| DEC | 31 | 21 | 53 | 21 | 291 | 30 | 22 | 19 | 484 |
| 1986 | | | | | | | | | |
| JAN | 31 | 20 | 52 | 15 | 288 | 30 | 21 | 19 | 474 |
| FEB | 31 | 21 | 52 | 20 | 286 | 30 | 20 | 19 | 476 |
| MAR | 31 | 21 | 51 | 20 | 284 | 31 | 19 | 19 | 477 |
| APR | | | | | | | | | |
| MAY | | | | | | | | | |
| JUN | | | | | | | | | |
| JUL | | | | | | | | | |
| AUG | | | | | | | | | |
| SEP | | | | | | | | | |
| OCT | | | | | | | | | |
| NOV | | | | | | | | | |
| DEC | | | | | | | | | |

NOTE : THE REGIONAL DATA MAY NOT ADD TO PROVINCIAL TOTALS BECAUSE THE INFORMATION DOES NOT INCLUDE ESTIMATES MADE FOR REMOTE AND SPECIAL AREAS.

: AS OF NOVEMBER, 1985 REGIONAL ESTIMATES ARE 3 MONTH AVERAGES.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA LABOUR FORCE SURVEY
MANITOBA EMPLOYMENT SERVICES AND ECONOMIC SECURITY

## 8.0 Manitoba Active Statistical Establishments

This section illustrates the number of "establishments" per industry group and employment size as reported in Statistics Canada's Business Register. Revenue Canada payroll deduction accounts are the base data source for the compilation of "establishments". The Manitoba Bureau of Statistics Postal Code Translator File was used to determine the regional breakdown of this data.

An "establishment" is defined as the smallest unit of a company (whether sole proprietorship, partnership, co-operative, corporation, etc.) that is a separate operating entity capable of reporting all elements of basic industrial statistics. Establishments are assigned to an industrial group by the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. This SIC code represented their major industrial activity.

The tables cover all industrial activity in Manitoba but are limited to the employer portion of the business world. Therefore, a business such as a corner store that is owner/operated, with no paid employees, would be excluded from these counts.

The Employment Size Codes give a range of employees only. Most are self-explanatory with the following exceptions:

0 — This size code indicates either:
(a) that a business had employees and currently does not, or,
(b) that the business does not currently have employees but expects to have employees within the next 12 months.

Unknown — This size code is assigned to businesses for which no information is available. Experience has shown that 90% of these businesses will have fewer than 20 employees.

8.1 MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY AND EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1986

| INDUSTRY (1970 SIC) | EMPLOYMENT SIZE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 0 | 1-4 | 5-9 | 10-19 | 20-49 | 50-99 | 100-199 | 200-499 | 500-999 | 1000-1499 | 1500-2499 | 2500-4999 | 5000 & OVER | UNKNOWN | TOTAL |
| PRIMARY (001-099) | 687 | 6149 | 200 | 75 | 43 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 942 | 8115 |
| MANUFACTURING (101-399) | 92 | 604 | 314 | 299 | 224 | 110 | 68 | 33 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 1875 |
| CONSTRUCTION (404-421) | 432 | 2665 | 570 | 277 | 144 | 30 | 9 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 235 | 4367 |
| TRANSPORTATION (501-579) | 103 | 1245 | 197 | 102 | 75 | 19 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 148 | 1916 |
| TRADE (602-699) | 327 | 4759 | 1619 | 757 | 300 | 87 | 29 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 561 | 8466 |
| FINANCE (701-737) | 698 | 1600 | 262 | 135 | 59 | 23 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 252 | 3044 |
| COMMUNITY BUSINESS, & PERSONAL SERVICE (801-899) | 531 | 7548 | 1650 | 914 | 584 | 186 | 69 | 39 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 888 | 12425 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (901-991) | 16 | 147 | 200 | 123 | 145 | 50 | 20 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 38 | 753 |
| TOTAL | 2886 | 24717 | 5012 | 2682 | 1574 | 517 | 214 | 113 | 27 | 14 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 3187 | 40961 |

NOTE : FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

DATA SOURCE : STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 171 - JANUARY, 1986

8.2 MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE

JANUARY, 1986

| EMPLOYMENT GROUP | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 202 | 169 | 426 | 125 | 1424 | 203 | 247 | 88 | 2884 |
| 1 - 4 | 1854 | 1922 | 3724 | 1460 | 10887 | 1840 | 2083 | 948 | 24718 |
| 5 - 9 | 297 | 255 | 563 | 191 | 2839 | 299 | 283 | 284 | 5011 |
| 10 - 19 | 116 | 115 | 286 | 82 | 1697 | 126 | 117 | 144 | 2683 |
| 20 - 49 | 63 | 62 | 129 | 41 | 1102 | 50 | 59 | 64 | 1570 |
| 50 - 99 | 18 | 16 | 41 | 8 | 401 | 12 | 7 | 13 | 516 |
| 100 - 199 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 180 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 213 |
| 200 - 499 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 96 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 112 |
| 500 - 999 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| 1000 - 1499 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 14 |
| 1500 - 2499 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| 2500 - 4999 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9 |
| 5000 - OVER | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| UNKNOWN | 235 | 234 | 482 | 198 | 1401 | 227 | 267 | 139 | 3183 |
| TOTAL | 2793 | 2779 | 5665 | 2111 | 20082 | 2762 | 3068 | 1689 | 40949 |

NOTE : FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

: TWELVE ESTABLISHMENTS COULD NOT BE ASSIGNED TO A REGION.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 171 - JANUARY 1986
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

8.3 MANITOBA STATISTICAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY INDUSTRY

JANUARY, 1986

| INDUSTRY (1970 SIC) | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PRIMARY (001-099) | 854 | 1199 | 2109 | 910 | 538 | 952 | 1375 | 176 | 8113 |
| MANUFACTURING (101-399) | 98 | 105 | 144 | 45 | 1286 | 80 | 74 | 41 | 1873 |
| CONSTRUCTION (404-421) | 383 | 222 | 492 | 170 | 2349 | 350 | 245 | 148 | 4359 |
| TRANSPORTATION (501-579) | 162 | 107 | 179 | 77 | 975 | 133 | 97 | 187 | 1917 |
| TRADE (602-699) | 512 | 509 | 1043 | 362 | 4627 | 504 | 519 | 390 | 8466 |
| FINANCE (701-737) | 110 | 95 | 331 | 90 | 2188 | 72 | 93 | 65 | 3044 |
| COMMUNITY BUSINESS, & PERSONAL SERVICE (801-899) | 643 | 513 | 1280 | 433 | 7673 | 630 | 619 | 633 | 12424 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (901-991) | 31 | 29 | 87 | 24 | 446 | 41 | 46 | 49 | 753 |
| TOTAL | 2793 | 2779 | 5665 | 2111 | 20082 | 2762 | 3068 | 1689 | 40949 |

NOTE : FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES, AN "ESTABLISHMENT" IS DEFINED AS THE SMALLEST UNIT OF A COMPANY (WHETHER SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP, PARTNERSHIP, CO-OPERATIVE, CORPORATION, ETC.) THAT IS A SEPARATE OPERATING ENTITY CAPABLE OF REPORTING ALL ELEMENTS OF BASIC INDUSTRIAL STATISTICS.

: TWELVE ESTABLISHMENTS COULD NOT BE ASSIGNED TO A REGION.

DATA SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA BUSINESS REGISTER CYCLE 171 - JANUARY 1986
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE

## 9.0 Family Allowance

Family Allowance data were obtained from Health and Welfare Canada's F55 program. The F55 program tallies the number of children by age and sex for which Family Allowance is received. The F55 program is being used to produce statistics for school divisions, census divisions and economic regions. Data can be produced for any set of regions on the Manitoba Bureau of Statistics Postal Code Translator File.

9.1 NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING FAMILY ALLOWANCE

JUNE

| | SOUTH EAST | SOUTH CENTRAL | SOUTH WEST | NORTH CENTRAL | WINNIPEG | INTERLAKE | PARKLANDS | NORTH | MANITOBA |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1976 | 23266 | 15906 | 32833 | 13909 | 162452 | 20593 | 19471 | 31999 | 320429 |
| 1977 | 23685 | 15704 | 32429 | 13733 | 160273 | 20710 | 19218 | 31493 | 317245 |
| 1978 | 23782 | 15691 | 31817 | 13559 | 157102 | 20726 | 18793 | 30949 | 312419 |
| 1979 | 23810 | 15411 | 30987 | 13295 | 152486 | 20467 | 18220 | 29701 | 304377 |
| 1980 | 23352 | 15490 | 29894 | 12863 | 148821 | 19603 | 17564 | 29338 | 296925 |
| 1981 | 22941 | 15224 | 29051 | 12552 | 146399 | 18975 | 17077 | 29100 | 291319 |
| 1982 | 22698 | 15021 | 28564 | 12373 | 145096 | 18645 | 16592 | 28673 | 287662 |
| 1983 | 22620 | 15053 | 28471 | 12448 | 145313 | 18369 | 16311 | 28485 | 287070 |
| 1984 | 22545 | 14951 | 28372 | 12393 | 144738 | 17697 | 15603 | 29587 | 285886 |
| 1985 | 22716 | 15071 | 28363 | 12399 | 144832 | 17652 | 15422 | 29391 | 285846 |

DATA SOURCE : HEALTH AND WELFARE CANADA F55 PROGRAM
MANITOBA BUREAU OF STATISTICS POSTAL CODE TRANSLATOR FILE